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**POLITICAL
ENGLISH**

Manual

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF AZERBAIJAN

AZERBAIJAN UNIVERSITY OF LANGUAGES

Irada Amin Samadova

POLITICAL ENGLISH

Manual

**(Practical work exercises for intermediate
and upper-intermediate students)**

*Azərbaycan Respublikası Təhsil Nazirliyinin
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The manual has been written to improve specific language skills (reading, speaking, writing) in the sphere of politics, law and economy for intermediate and upper-intermediate students studying the English language and political science.

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PREFACE

This manual is dedicated to a person who has taught me throughout my life to tirelessly overcome difficulties, to succeed in my life and to fight for peace remaining honest as well



***to my dear mother
Zenfira Farrux Karimova***

The manual deals with the issue of political English intended for intermediate and upper-intermediate students who are learning the English Language on the subject “English for Specific Purposes” and “Political English.”

The aim of the manual is to help students master specific language skills and learn political vocabulary and phraseological units on the given political topic. Communicative orientation of the majority of exercises allows improving the abilities of oral and written form of political communication. Also the goal of the manual is to improve learners’ skills of effective diplomatic writing eliciting factual and linguistic information and actively using it both during practical classes and in the future professional activity.

The manual consists of three modules and each module is divided into four sections: reading (language focus and vocabulary); speaking, listening and writing. Each section includes a text and comprehensive, grammatical and lexical exercises. The selection of authentic political texts serves broadening students’ knowledge on the given topic, gives them necessary factual and lexical material for communicating on the given issue relating to politics and diplomacy. The text in each module is given according to its function and the way of its execution. As factual materials the texts have been taken from English-speaking websites (Barack Obama’s statements and others) of international organizations. For the meaning of words and their definitions we have used ABBYY Lingvo x3 software.

The exercises are intended to consolidate, to activate and to enlarge the vocabulary on the said topic and include the followings:

– to read a text and answer questions for the comprehension of key words;

– to give short answer questions;

– to complete sentences semantically;

– to complete sentences with missing words;

– to match words with their definitions;

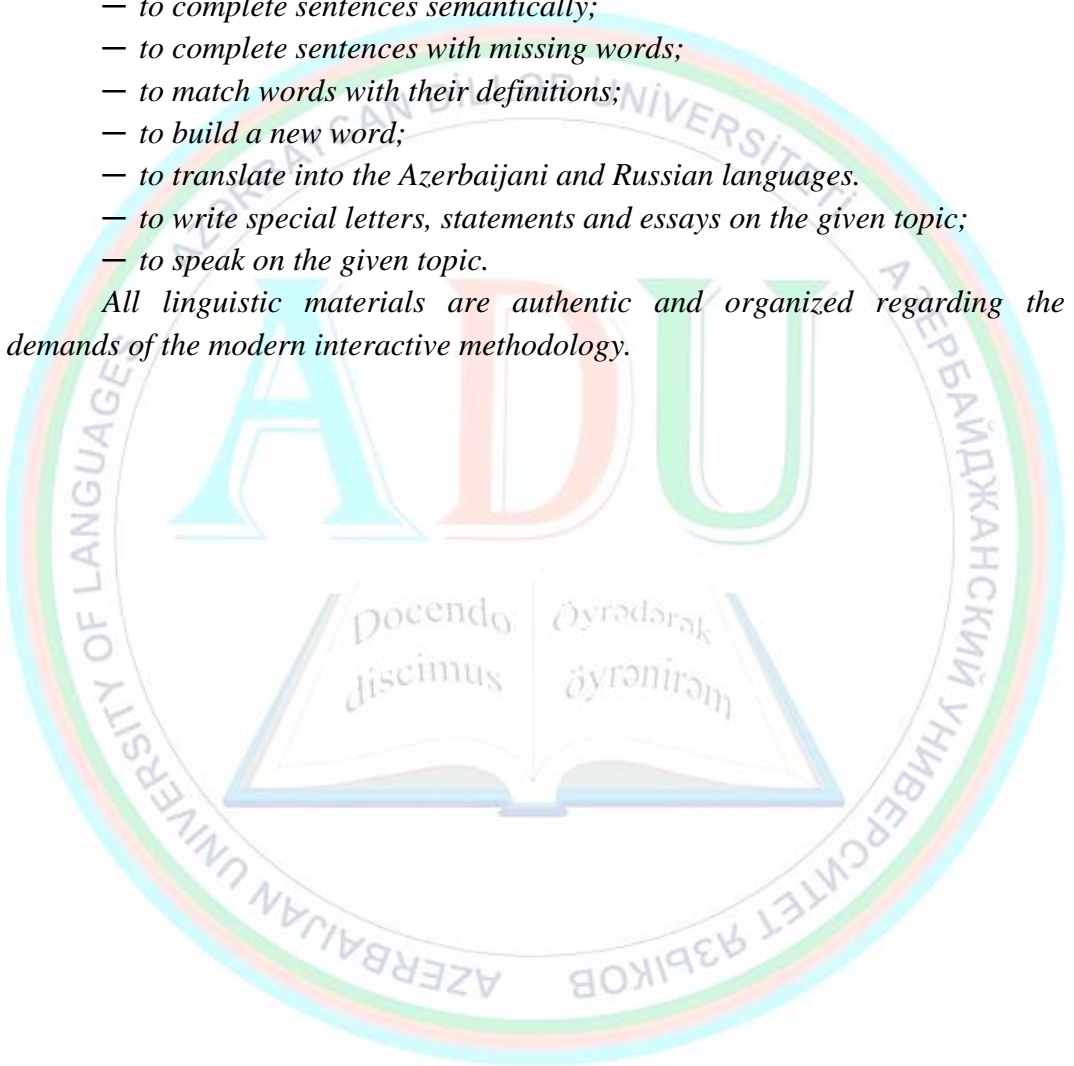
– to build a new word;

– to translate into the Azerbaijani and Russian languages.

– to write special letters, statements and essays on the given topic;

– to speak on the given topic.

All linguistic materials are authentic and organized regarding the demands of the modern interactive methodology.



MODULE I

BRIEFINGS, REPORTS AND STATEMENTS OF PRESIDENTS

Reading:	President Obama Delivers an Update on the Economy, Iraq, and Ukraine
Language focus – vocabulary and grammar:	Word building; Gap filling; Matching; Translation; Direct\reported speech
Listening:	♪ Turkish PM: No plans to send troops to Syria.
Speaking:	Make a brief conference speech. Some useful tips for an informative speech.
Writing:	Write an article giving your own opinion on the issue discussed. Some useful tips for an opinion essay.

READING

Pre-reading

1. Read the title of the text and predict 10 words or phrases you think will be in the text.
2. Read the title of the text again and predict the content of the text.
3. Read the title of the text again and write a list of 5 questions that you think will be answered by the text.

TEXT

President Obama Delivers an Update on the Economy, Iraq, and Ukraine

1. At the White House this afternoon, President Obama provided an update on important issues ahead of his attendance at the NATO Summit in the United Kingdom next week.

2. The President first addressed the "number one thing that most Americans care about" -- our economy. He noted that the economy is growing "at a stronger clip" than predicted and that we have more work to do to continue this momentum: This morning, we found out that our economy actually grew at a stronger clip in the 2nd quarter than we originally thought.

3. Companies are investing. Consumers are spending. Over the past four and a half years, our businesses have created now nearly 10 million new jobs. So there are reasons to feel good about the direction we're headed. But as everybody knows, there's a lot more we should be doing to make sure more Americans benefit from the progress that we've made and I am going to be pushing Congress hard on this when they return next week.

4. As the U.S. military continues to carry out targeted airstrikes against ISIL in Iraq and to address the humanitarian situation on the ground, the President reiterated his commitment as Commander-in-Chief to "always do what is necessary to protect the American people and defend against evolving threats to our homeland."

5. *"Our military action in Iraq has to be part of a broader, comprehensive strategy to protect our people and to support our partners who are taking the fight to ISIL. And that starts with Iraq's leaders building on the progress they've made so far and forming the inclusive government that will unite their country and strengthen their security forces to confront ISIL."*

6. The President reported that our strikes have cost ISIL terrorists arms and equipment, and Iraqi and Kurdish forces are continuing to push them back. The U.S. will consider a range of options but he made clear that a successful strategy will require working with an inclusive Iraqi government and strong regional partners to meet this threat:

7. Now ISIL poses an immediate threat to the people of Iraq and the people throughout the region. And that's why our military action in Iraq has to be part of a broader, comprehensive strategy to protect our people and to support our partners who are taking the fight to ISIL. And that starts with Iraq's leaders building on the progress they've made so far and forming the inclusive government that will unite their country and strengthen their security forces to confront ISIL.

8. Any successful strategy, though, also needs strong regional partners. I'm encouraged so far that countries in the region -- countries that don't always agree on many things -- increasingly recognize the primacy of the threat ISIL poses to all of them. And I've asked Secretary Kerry to travel to the region to continue to build the coalition that's needed to meet this threat. As I've said, rooting out a cancer like ISIL will not be quick or easy but I'm confident that we can -- and we will -- working closely with our allies and partners.

9. For our part, I've directed Secretary Hagel and our Joint Chiefs of Staff to prepare a range of options. I'll be meeting with my National Security Council again this evening as we continue to develop that strategy. And I've been consulting with Congress and I'll continue to do so in the days ahead.

10. After speaking with Chancellor Merkel of Germany today on the situation in Ukraine, the President noted that the evidence is clear: "Russia is responsible for the violence in eastern Ukraine."

11. The violence is encouraged by Russia. The separatists are trained by Russia. They are armed by Russia. They are funded by Russia. Russia has deliberately and repeatedly violated the sovereignty and territorial integrity of Ukraine and the new images of Russian forces inside Ukraine make that plain for the world to see. This comes as Ukrainian forces are making progress against the separatists.

12. As a result of the actions Russia has already taken, and the major sanctions we've imposed with our European and international partners, Russia is already more isolated than at any time since the end of the Cold War. Capital is fleeing. Investors are increasingly staying out. Its economy is in decline. And this ongoing Russian incursion into Ukraine will only bring more costs and consequences for Russia.

13. The President also noted that the NATO-Ukraine Commission will meet next week at the NATO Summit and provide "another opportunity to continue our partnership with Ukraine." "I look forward to reaffirming the unwavering commitment of the United States to Ukraine and its people when I welcome President Poroshenko to the White House next month," he added.

(source: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/photos-and-video/video/2014/08/28/presidentobama-delivers-statement-economy-iraq-and-ukraine#transcript>)

4. Read all the paragraphs and answer the following questions for each passage:

What is the passage about?

What is the main idea of each passage?

Who are the characters?

When are the things taking place?

Where is it happening?

Why is it important?

5. Are these statements true or false according to the text?

1. Obama attended the United Kingdom before delivering his update. T\F
2. The President first addressed the issues of politics. T\F
3. America's economy improved at a stronger clip in the 2nd quarter. T\F
4. Obama is going to hurry Congress on economic issue when they return next week. T\F
5. Obama denies the U.S. military participation against ISIL in Iraq. T\F
6. Obama disagrees about his military action in Iraq to support their partners who are taking the fight to ISIL. T\F
7. The U.S. will regard a range of options to meet the threat of ISIL. T\F
8. Now ISIL poses an immediate threat only to the people of Iraq. T\F
9. The strategy against ISIL does not require any regional partners, according to Obama. T\F
10. Obama has appointed Secretary Hagel and Joint Chiefs of Staff to prepare a range of options. T\F
11. Obama disagrees that "Russia is responsible for the violence in eastern Ukraine." T\F
12. Obama reaffirmed the violence of Russia in Ukraine. T\F
13. Obama noted that the economy of Russia was improving. T\F
14. President Poroshenko is going to visit the White House next month. T\F

LANGUAGE FOCUS AND VOCABULARY

Noun Phrases

Definitions and samples

1. **an update** – an act of bringing something or someone up to date, or an updated version of something: ex. *an update on recently published crime figures*
2. **a clip**- a flexible or spring-loaded device for holding an object or objects together or in place
3. **momentum** – the impetus and driving force gained by the development of a process or course of events: ex. *the investigation gathered momentum in the spring*
4. **a consumer** – a person who purchases goods and services for personal use
5. **commitment** – the state or quality of being dedicated to a cause or activity

- aim
6. **strategy** – a plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall aim
 7. **a strike** – a sudden attack, typically a military one the threat of nuclear strikes
 8. **an option** – a thing that is or may be chosen
 9. **threat** – the possibility of trouble, danger, or ruin: ex. *the company faces the threat of liquidation proceedings*
 10. **a coalition** – a temporary alliance for combined action

ABBY Linqvo X3

6. Match the words with their definitions.

Words	Definitions
1. an update	a) an object or objects together or in place
2. a clip	b) course of events
3. momentum	c) an act of bringing something or someone up to date
4. a consumer	d) the state or quality of being dedicated to a cause or activity
5. commitment	e) a person who purchases goods
6. strategy	f) thing that is or may be chosen
7. a strike	g) a plan of action
8. an option	h) trouble, danger, or ruin
9. threat	i) a temporary alliance
10. a coalition	j) a sudden attack

7. Transcribe and translate the following words.

Words	Transcription	Translation
a cancer		
allies		
evidence		
violence		
sovereignty		
territorial		
integrity		
a separatist		
sanctions		
capital		

8. Explain what these words and phrases mean in the text.

1. The White House
2. The NATO Summit
3. The United Kingdom
4. Commander-in-Chief
5. ISIL
6. National Security Council
7. Congress
8. Chancellor Merkel of Germany
9. Ukraine
10. Russia
11. The Cold War
12. The NATO-Ukraine Commission

9. Answer the following questions according to the text above?

1. Which countries are mentioned in the text?
2. What kind of international and governmental organizations and agencies are mentioned in the text?
3. What are the three key issues discussed by Obama in the text?
4. Tell the names of politicians mentioned in the text and what kind of relation do they have to the issues discussed?
5. What kind of terrorist organizations are mentioned in the text and what do you know about these organizations?

10. Find in the text the following noun phrases and give Russian and Azerbaijani equivalents. Explain the situations in which these phrases are used in the text.

1. At a stronger clip
2. In the 2nd quarter
3. Over the past four and a half years
4. On the ground
5. Primacy of the threat
6. A range of options
7. In the days ahead
8. The situation in Ukraine
9. As a result of
10. At any time
11. To be in decline

12. Incursion into Ukraine
13. Partnership with Ukraine

ADJECTIVE\ADVERB

Definitions and samples

1. **humanitarian** – concerned with or seeking to promote human welfare
2. **military** – relating to or characteristic of soldiers or armed forces;
3. **comprehensive**- including or dealing with all or nearly all elements or aspects of something
4. **inclusive** – including all the services or items normally expected or required
5. **regional** – relating to or characteristic of a region
6. **increasingly** – to become greater in intensity or more common
7. **deliberately** – done consciously and intentionally
8. **territorial** – relating to the ownership of an area of land or sea.
9. **plain** – clear, evident, simple.
10. **European** – relating to or characteristic of Europe or its inhabitants
11. **international** – existing, occurring, or carried on between nations
12. **ongoing** – continuing; still in progress

ABBY Linqvo X3

11. Give degrees of comparison of the following adjectives and adverbs.

Adjectives	Comparative	Superlative
1. Near		
2. many		
3. strong		
4. necessary		
5. broad		
6. inclusive		
7. successful		
8. quick		
9. easy		
10. confident		
11. closely		
12. clear		

12. Build noun and verb forms from the following adjectives and adverbs.

Adjective\ Adverb	Noun	Verb
1. Strong		
2. originally		
3. humanitarian necessary		----
4. broad	---	
5. comprehensive		
6. successful		
7. regional		----
8. increasingly		
9. easy		
10. confident		
11. closely		
12. clear		
13. responsible		
14. repeatedly		
15. territorial		----
16. European		----

13. Match the prefixes (inter-, on-) and suffixes (-an (2), ing (2), -ity (2), al (3), -ive (2), -ful, -ence) to the following adjectives.

- humanitari---
- necess---
- comprehens-
- inclus---
- success---
- region---
- increase---
- confid---
- respons---
- territory---
- europe---
- nation---
- go---

14. Find in the text the following adjective phrases and explain in which situations they are used in the text.

1. next week
2. humanitarian situation
3. military action
4. comprehensive strategy
5. inclusive government
6. security forces
7. successful strategy
8. regional partners
9. an immediate threat
10. territorial integrity
11. international partners
12. ongoing Russian incursion

15. Give antonyms to the following adjectives. You can use negative prefixes as well.

1. strong
2. broader
3. successful
4. increasing
5. easy
6. closely
7. clear

VERB PHRASES

Definitions and samples

1. **to care** about – [no obj] 1) feel concern or interest; ex. they don't care about human life
2. **to grow** – (*past grew ; past participle grown*) to undergo natural development by increasing in size and changing physically
3. **to invest** – [*with obj*]
to put (money) into financial schemes, shares, property.
4. **to create** – [*with obj.*] bring (something) into existence
5. **to carry out** – to perform or cause to be implemented: ex: *I wish he could afford to carry out his plan*

6. **to reiterate** – to say something again or a number of times
7. **to unite** – to come or bring together for a common purpose or action:
8. **to push smb back** – [with obj.] to exert force on (someone or something) in order to move them away from oneself.
9. **to be trained by-** [with obj] to teach (a person or animal) a particular skill: *ex. the dogs are trained to sniff out illegal stowaways*
10. **to be armed by** – to be equipped with.
11. **to impose with** – [with obj.] to force (an unwelcome decision or ruling) on someone

ABBY Linqvo X3

16. Write past and participial II forms of the following verbs.

- to care
- to grow
- to find out
- to make
- to carry
- to take
- to strengthen
- to cost
- to meet
- to pose
- to build
- to root out
- to work
- to violate
- to impose
- to stay
- to bring

17. Build noun and adjective forms from the following verbs.

Verb	Noun	Adjective or Participial I/II
to address		
to care		
to grow		
to invest		
to create		
to unite		

to strengthen to cost to consider to meet to be encouraged to recognize to build to root to be confident to work to prepare to be trained to be armed to violate to isolate to continue to look		
---	--	--

18. Give synonyms to the following verbs.

- to provide –
- to care about-
- to grow –
- to invest –
- to create –
- to carry out –
- to reiterate-
- to consider-
- to pose-
- to build -
- to be trained by-
- to violate –
- to make progress-
- to continue-
- to look forward to-

19. Give antonyms to the following verbs.

- to find –
- to take-
- to strengthen-
- to push –
- to build –
- to violate-
- to be in decline-
- to continue—

20. Complete the sentences in reported speech.

1. John said, "I love this town."

John said

2. "Do you like soccer ?" He asked me.

He asked me

3. "I can't drive a lorry," he said.

He said

4. "Be nice to your brother," he said.

He asked me

5. "Don't be nasty," he said.

He urged me

6. "Don't waste your money" she said.

She told the boys

7. "What have you decided to do?" she asked him.

She asked him

8. "I always wake up early," he said.

He said

9. "You should revise your lessons," he said.

He advised the students

10. "Where have you been?" he asked me.

He wanted to know

http://www.myenglishpages.com/site_php_files/grammar-exercise-reportedspeech.php#.VLze9NKsVv4

21. Complete the sentences in reported speech. Note the change of pronouns and tenses.

1. "Where is my umbrella?" she asked.

→ She asked

2. "How are you?" Martin asked us.

→ Martin asked us

3. He asked, "Do I have to do it?"

→ He asked

4. "Where have you been?" the mother asked her daughter.

→ The mother asked her daughter

5. "Which dress do you like best?" she asked her boyfriend.

→ She asked her boyfriend

6. "What are they doing?" she asked.

→ She wanted to know

7. "Are you going to the cinema?" he asked me.

→ He wanted to know

8. The teacher asked, "Who speaks English?"

→ The teacher wanted to know

9. "How do you know that?" she asked me.

→ She asked me

10. "Has Caron talked to Kevin?" my friend asked me.

→ My friend asked me

<http://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar/reported-speech/exercises?05>

22. Complete the sentences in reported speech. Note whether the sentence is a request, a statement or a question.

1. He said, "I like this song."

→ He said

2. "Where is your sister?" she asked me.

→ She asked me

3. "I don't speak Italian," she said.

→ She said

4. "Say hello to Jim," they said.
→ They asked me
 5. "The film began at seven o'clock," he said.
→ He said
 6. "Don't play on the grass, boys," she said.
→ She told the boys
 7. "Where have you spent your money?" she asked him.
→ She asked him
 8. "I never make mistakes," he said.
→ He said
 9. "Does she know Robert?" he wanted to know.
→ He wanted to know
 10. "Don't try this at home," the stuntman told the audience.
→ The stuntman advised the audience
- (<http://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar/reported-speech/exercises?10>)

23. Find and underline direct speeches of the USA President in the sentences below and complete it in reported speech.

1. Obama noted: "The economy is growing "at a stronger clip" than predicted and that we have more work to do to continue this momentum".
2. The President reported: "Our strikes have cost ISIL terrorists arms and equipment, and Iraqi and Kurdish forces are continuing to push them back".
3. The President noted: "The evidence is clear: "Russia is responsible for the violence in eastern Ukraine."
4. The President also noted: "The NATO-Ukraine Commission will meet next week at the NATO Summit and provide "another opportunity to continue our partnership with Ukraine."

24. Write a correct word form.

1. He noted that the is growing.	economics
2. Companies are	investment
3. are spending.	consume
4. The President reiterated his as Commander-in-Chief to "always do what is necessary.	commit
5. Our military in Iraq has to be part of a broader, comprehensive strategy.	act
6. Any strategy, though, also needs strong regional partners.	success
7. For our part, I've Secretary Hagel.	direction
8. I'll be with my National Security Council.	meet
9. The President noted that the is clear.	evident
10. Russia has and repeatedly violated the sovereignty and integrity of Ukraine.	deliberate
11. Investors are staying out.	territory
12. And this Russian incursion into Ukraine will only bring more costs.	increase
	go

25. Explain the situations in which the following verb phrases are used in the text.

- to provide an update on
- to make sure
- to carry out targeted airstrikes
- to reiterate one's commitment
- to take the fight to
- to unite their country
- to strengthen their security
- to cost smb arms and equipment
- to push smb back
- to consider a range of options
- to make clear
- to meet threat
- to pose a threat

26. Match the halves.

1. to pose a	a) the coalition
2. to build	b) threat
3. to make smth	c) plain
4. to make	d) isolated
5. to be more	e) stay
6. to increasingly out	f) progress
7. to be in	g) decline
8. to bring more	h) costs
9. to provide an	i) partnership
10. to continue our	j) forward
11. to look To	k) opportunity

LISTENING

27. 🎧 [Tape 1] You're going to hear a genuine BBC news report. Before you listen, read these three summaries and find a correct answer.

- a) Turkey has said it will use land troops if Syrian Kurdish fighters attack IS.
- b) Turkey has said it will not use land troops but it might work with Syrian Kurdish fighters.
- c) Turkey has said it will not use land troops if Syrian Kurdish fighters attack IS.

Now listen and decide which one is correct. Listen again if you need to.

28. Learn the key words and listen again to tape 1.

Try listening again. Here are five definitions of key vocabulary items which may help you.

ruled out – decided that something will not happen

deployment – movement of soldiers to a particular place

ground forces – soldiers who fight on land, not in the air or at sea

posed no threat – created no danger

shelled – bombed

(British Broadcasting Corporation 2015

bbclearningenglish.com)

SPEAKING

29. Work in a small group of two people and make a brief informative conference speech from the point of view of USA President Obama and Ukrainian President Poroshenko underlining the main points of the issue discussed. Then discuss it together using all new phrases covered in the lesson. You can use some tips below.

Some useful tips for an informative speech

An informative speech (report) consists of:

- ***an introduction*** in which you state the purpose and content of your report;
- ***a main body*** in which you present various aspects of the subject under suitable headings;
- ***a final paragraph*** in which you summarize all points mentioned before.

WRITING

30. Write a discursive essay giving your own opinion of the three points of the issue raised in the update of President Obama and use the phrases above in your writing. Some tips below can be useful for you:

Some useful tips for an opinion essay

Introduction

Paragraph 1

State the topic and your opinion clearly

Main body

Paragraph 1

View point 1 and reason, example

Paragraph 2

View point 2 and reason, example

.....

Conclusion

Final paragraph

Summarize\restate opinion

MODULE II

CRIME AND TYPES OF CRIME

Reading:	Resolution 874 Adopted by the Security Council at its 3292nd meeting, on 14 October 1993
Language focus – vocabulary and grammar:	Word building; Gap filling; Matching; Translation; Past Simple; Past Continuous;
Listening:	♪ Germany's pain for migrants.
Speaking:	Discuss a commentary from an individual point of view. Some useful tips for a commentary.
Writing:	Write a narrative essay about the issue raised. Some useful tips for a narrative writing.

READING

Pre-reading

- 1. Read the title of the text and extract below and predict 10 words or phrases you think will be in the text.**
- 2. Read the title of the text again and extract below and predict the content of the text.**
- 3. Read the title of the text again and extract below and write a list of 5 questions that you think will be answered by the text.**

As a result of occupation of 20% of the territory of the Republic of Azerbaijan by the Republic of Armenia the Security Council of the United Nations adopted Resolutions 822, 853, 874 and 884 on the Daghigh Garabagh conflict at its meetings in 1993.

Resolution 874
Adopted by the Security Council at its 3292nd meeting,
on 14 October 1993

The Security Council,

Reaffirming its resolutions 822 (1993) of 30 April 1993 and 853 (1993) of 29 July 1993, and recalling the statement read by the President of the Council, on behalf of the Council, on 18 August 1993 (S/26326),

Having considered the letter dated 1 October 1993 from the Chairman of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) Minsk Conference on Nagorny Karabakh addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/26522),

Expressing its serious concern that a continuation of the conflict in and around the Nagorny Karabakh region of the Azerbaijani Republic, and of the tensions between the Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijani Republic, would endanger peace and security in the region,

Taking note of the high-level meetings which took place in Moscow on 8 October 1993 and expressing the hope that they will contribute to the improvement of the situation and the peaceful settlement of the conflict,

Reaffirming the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the Azerbaijani Republic and of all other States in the region,

— Reaffirming also the inviolability of international borders and the inadmissibility of the use of force for the acquisition of territory,

Expressing once again its grave concern at the human suffering the conflict has caused and at the serious humanitarian emergency in the region and expressing in particular its grave concern at the displacement of large numbers of civilians in the Azerbaijani Republic,

1. Calls upon the parties concerned to make effective and permanent the cease-fire established as a result of the direct contacts undertaken with the assistance of the Government of the Russian Federation in support of the CSCE Minsk Group;

2. Reiterates again its full support for the peace process being pursued within the framework of the CSCE, and for the tireless efforts of the CSCE Minsk Group;

3. Welcomes and commends to the parties the "Adjusted timetable of urgent steps to implement Security Council resolutions 822 (1993) and 853 (1993)" set out on 28 September 1993 at the meeting of the CSCE Minsk Group and submitted to the parties concerned by the Chairman of the Group with the full support of nine other members of the Group, and calls on the parties to accept it;

4. Expresses the conviction that all other pending questions arising from the conflict and not directly addressed in the "Adjusted timetable" should be settled expeditiously through peaceful negotiations in the context of the CSCE Minsk process;

5. Calls for the immediate implementation of the reciprocal and urgent steps provided for in the CSCE Minsk Group's "Adjusted timetable", including the withdrawal of forces from recently occupied territories and the removal of all obstacles to communications and transportation;

6. Calls also for an early convening of the CSCE Minsk Conference for the purpose of arriving at a negotiated settlement to the conflict as provided for in the timetable, in conformity with the 24 March 1992 mandate of the CSCE Council of Ministers;

7. Requests the Secretary-General to respond favourably to an invitation to send a representative to attend the CSCE Minsk Conference and to provide all possible assistance for the substantive negotiations that will follow the opening of the Conference;

8. Supports the monitoring mission developed by the CSCE;

9. Calls on all parties to refrain from all violations of international humanitarian law and renews its call in resolutions 822 (1993) and 853 (1993) for unimpeded access for international humanitarian relief efforts in all areas affected by the conflict;

10. Urges all States in the region to refrain from any hostile acts and from any interference or intervention which would lead to the widening of the conflict and undermine peace and security in the region;

11. Requests the Secretary-General and relevant international agencies to provide urgent humanitarian assistance to the affected civilian population and to assist refugees and displaced persons to return to their homes in security and dignity;

12. Requests also the Secretary-General, the Chairman-in-Office of the CSCE and the Chairman of the CSCE Minsk Conference to continue to report to the Council on the progress of the Minsk process and on all aspects of the situation on the ground, and on present and future cooperation between the CSCE and the United Nations in this regard;

13. Decides to remain actively seized of the matter.

(source: <http://2001-2009.state.gov/p/eur/rls/or/13508.htm#874>)

4. Read all the paragraphs and answer the following questions for each passage:

What is the passage about?

What is the main idea of each passage?

Who are the characters?

When are the things taking place?

Where is it happening?

Why is it important?

Useful vocabulary

Types of crime

Crimes	Definitions
1. an arsonist	- is a person who deliberately sets fire
2. a shoplifter	- is a person who steals goods from a shop
3. a mugger	- is a person who attacks and robs another
4. an offender	- is a person who has committed a crime
5. a vandal	- is a person who deliberately destroys property
6. a burglar	- is a person who commits burglary
7. a murderer	- is a person who has murdered someone
8. a kidnapper	- is a person who steals or takes other people into hostage for money
9. a pickpocket	- is a person who steals from people's pockets
10. a drug dealer	- is a person who buys and sells drugs
11. a spy	- is a person employed by a government to obtain information on an enemy or competitor
12. a terrorist	- is a person who uses terrorism for political aims
13. a hooligan	- is a violent young troublemaker
14. a thief	- is a person who steals another person's property
15. a rapist	- is a man who commits rape
16. a hijacker	- is a person who hijacks a plane
17. a robber	- person who commits robbery
19. a traitor	- is a person who betrays someone
20. a gangster	- is a member of a gang of violent criminals
21. a deserter	- is a member of the armed forces who deserts

5. Answer the questions to the text.

1. Which body of UN adopted all the resolutions on the Daghlig Garabagh conflict?
2. What kind of other resolutions on the Daghlig Garabagh conflict were adopted by Security Council of UN?
3. Which facts or conditions are stated in the text of the resolution? All facts are stated in the form of participial (I and II) constructions!
4. What are the decisions of the Security Council? Decisions are stated in the verb forms (3rd form of a verb, in singular).
5. What is the concluding decision of the Security Council?

6. Find in the text of the resolution the following words according to the categories in the table. Then translate them.

states\regions \governments	organization \officials	documents

7. Here are the definitions of some types of crime. Define the correct word.

Crimes	Definitions
1. an a-----	- is a person who deliberately sets fire
2. a m-----	- a person who attacks and robs another
3. a v-----	- a person who deliberately destroys private property
4. a m-----	- is a person who has murdered someone
5. a p-----	- person who steals from people's pockets
6. a d----- d---	- a person who buys and sells drugs
7. a t-----	- a person who uses terrorism for political aims

8. a h-----	- a violent young troublemaker
9. a t-----	- a person who steals another person's property
10. a r-----	- a man who commits rape
11. a h-----	- is a person who hijacks a plane or other vehicle
12. a t-----	- a person who betrays someone
13. a g-----	- a member of a gang of violent criminals

LANGUAGE FOCUS AND VOCABULARY

NOUN PHRASES

Definitions and Samples

1. **a resolution** – a diplomatic document **or** a formal decision taken at a meeting by means of a vote
2. **a statement** – a definite or clear expression of something in speech or writing
3. **a chairman** – a person chosen to preside over a meeting
4. **an acquisition** – an asset or object bought or obtained
5. **displacement** – the action of moving something from its place or position
6. **an effort** – a vigorous or determined attempt
7. **violation** – the action of violating someone or something
8. **interference** – the action of interfering or the process of being interfered with
9. **an intervention** – the action or process of intervening
10. **dignity** – the state or quality of being worthy of honour or respect
11. **progress** – development towards an improved or more advanced condition
12. **an aspect** – a particular part or feature of something
13. **a situation** – a set of circumstances in which one finds oneself
14. **a matter** – a subject or situation under consideration

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8. Build the noun forms from these verbs where necessary using suffixes *-ment, -tion, -ee, -ence, -ance*). Then translate them.

1. state-----
2. settle-----
3. acquire----

4. displace---
5. assist----
6. support----
7. step---
8. negotiate----
9. communicate----
10. violate----
11. interfere----
12. populate----
13. refuge---
14. Situate--
15. cooperate---

9. Translate all the words and phrases related to the notion “war”.

A conflict, the tensions, peace, security, peaceful, settlement, territorial integrity, inviolability of borders, the use of force, the acquisition of territory, the human suffering, humanitarian emergency, the displacement of civilians, the cease-fire, negotiations, occupied territories, a negotiated settlement, the monitoring mission, violations of humanitarian law, hostile acts, humanitarian assistance, refugees, displaced persons,

10. Form the compound nouns from the text. Then translate them.

Chair....., cease -....., frame....., time.....

11. Match the words with their definitions.

Words	Definitions
1. a resolution	a. a definite or clear expression
2. a statement	b. a diplomatic document or a formal decision
3. a chairman	c. a person chosen to preside over a meeting
4. an acquisition	d. the action of moving somebody or something from its place or position
5. a displacement	e. an object obtained
6. a violation	f. the action of violating someone or something
7. an intervention	g. the state or quality of being
8. a dignity	
9. a situation	
10. a matter	

	worthy of honour or respect h. the action or process of intervening i. a subject or situation under consideration j. a set of circumstances
--	--

12. Complete the sentences using a correct form of the word in the brackets.

1. The security Council has considered the letter addressed to the President of the ----- Council (**SECURE**)
2. The Security Council took note of the high-level ----- (**MEET**).
3. They will contribute to the improvement of the situation and the peaceful ----- of the conflict (**SETTLE**).
4. The Security Council reaffirmed ----- integrity of the Azerbaijani Republic (**TERRITORY**).
5. The Security Council reaffirmed also the ----- of international borders (**VIOLATE**).
6. The Security Council expressed once again its grave ----- at the human suffering (**CONCERN**).
7. The Security Council reiterates again its full ----- for the peace process (**SUPPORT**).
8. The Security Council ----- and commends to the parties the "Adjusted timetable of urgent steps (**WELCOME**)"
9. All other pending questions should be settled expeditiously through peaceful ----- (**NEGOTIATE**).

13. Find the synonyms to the following words.

1. A firm decision –
2. movement –
3. respect-
4. circumstances-
5. a subject-

14. Complete the table.

Noun	Person	Verb
1.	Negotiator	
2. ----		To preside
3.	Addressee, addresser	
4. Representation		
5. Party	----	

15. Translate the following phrases into Azerbaijani and Russian. Then learn them by heart.

Noun phrases	Russian	Azerbaijani
The Security Council		
the President of the Council		
on behalf of the Council		
the Chairman of the Conference		
Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE)		
Minsk Conference on Nagorny Karabakh		
a continuation of the conflict		
the Azerbaijani Republic		
the tensions between		
peace and security in the region		
the improvement of the situation		
settlement of the conflict		
the sovereignty and territorial integrity		
inviolability of international borders		
the inadmissibility of the use		
force for the acquisition of territory		
displacement of large numbers of civilians		
the assistance of the Government of the Russian Federation		
in support of the CSCE Minsk		

Group		
support for the peace process		
within the framework of the CSCE		
efforts of the CSCE Minsk Group		
other members of the Group		
in the context of the CSCE Minsk process		
implementation of the reciprocal and urgent steps		
peace and security in the region;		
all aspects of the situation on the ground		
present and future cooperation between		
in this regard		

VERB PHRASES

Definitions and samples.

1. **to reaffirm** – to state again strongly
2. **to consider** – to think carefully about (something), typically before making a decision
3. **to express** – to convey (a thought or feeling) in words or by gestures and conduct
4. **to call upon-** to have recourse to
5. **to welcome** – to react with pleasure or approval to (an event or development)
6. **to call for** – to appeal or demand for
7. **to urge** – to try earnestly or persistently to persuade (someone) to do something
8. **to decide** – to come or bring to a resolution in the mind as a result of consideration:

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WORD FORMATION

Prefixes

With adjectives

Prefixes, e.g. **un-**, **dis-**, **im-**, **multi-**, **afore-** can be added to some adjectives to give the opposite meaning.

With verbs

With some verbs, these prefixes can have particular meaning.

Dis – the opposite of an action;

Un- the opposite of an action;

Over – to do too much;

Mis- to do something incorrectly;

Re- to do smth. again.

Compound words

We form compound words by putting two words together (or three) to create a new idea. Compound nouns are very common in English.

Some compound nouns are written as one word, e.g. wheelchair;

A few are written with a hyphen, e.g. T-shirt;

Many are written as two words, e.g. a credit card.

16. Build the verb forms from these nouns. Then translate them.

security -

assistance-

step-

cooperation-

government-

removal-

concern-

support-

communication

continuation-

process-

invitation-

a note-

conviction-

violation-

improvement-

question-

act-

acquisition-

negotiation-

regard-

displacement-

implementation-

matter-

17. Use the following words with correct prefixes (*un-*, *dis-*, *in-*, *under-*, *re-*). Then translate them.

---calling

---violability

---admissibility

---placement

---take

---impeded

18. Write the opposite prefixes (dis-, un-, im-, ir-).

- happy
- able
- correct
- usual
- possible
- comfortable
- agree
- necessary
- regular
- honest
- fair
- lucky

19. Write an adjective form of these nouns or verbs.

- Continuation-
- peace----
- territory-
- inviolability-
- humanity-
- favor----
- possibility-
- host----
- situation---

20. Complete the sentences with compound words from the text and then translate them.

1. The *Security* ----- considered the letter from the *Chair*--- and took note of the *high*----- meetings.
2. It reiterates again its full support for the *peace* process being pursued within the *frame*----- of the CSCE
3. It welcomes and commends to the parties the "Adjusted *time*----- of urgent steps.
4. It requests the -----General and relevant international agencies to provide urgent humanitarian assistance to the affected civilian population.
5. It also requests the Secretary-----, the Chairman-in----- of the CSCE and the Chairman of the CSCE Minsk -----.

21. Match the words with their definitions.

1. statement	a. to originate at a particular time
2. to date	b. an official account of facts, views, or plans
3. security	c. a formal meeting for discussion
4. conference	d. an area, especially part of a country or the world
5. region	e. involving people of high administrative rank
6. to endanger	f. the safety of a state or organization
7. high-level	g. to put (someone or something) at risk or in danger
8. to take place	h. a thing that makes something better
9. improvement	i. to happen
10. settlement	j. an official agreement intended to resolve a conflict

22. Complete the gaps with appropriate words from the table.

implementation, support, high-level, concern, territorial, inviolability, parties, serious, adjusted, conviction

- The Security Council expressed its ----- *concern*.
- The Security Council took note of the ----- meetings.
- The Security Council reaffirmed the sovereignty and -----integrity of the Azerbaijani Republic.
- The Security Council reaffirmed also the -----of international borders.
- The Security Council expressed once again its grave -----.
- The Security Council calls upon the ----- concerned.
- The Security Council reiterates again its full -----for the peace process.
- The Security Council welcomes and commends to the parties the "----- timetable of *urgent* steps.
- The Security Council expresses the -----that all other pending questions *arising* from the conflict.
- The Security Council calls for the immediate -----of the reciprocal and urgent *steps*.

23. Complete the gaps with suitable prepositions.

1. The statement was read by the President of the Council, -----behalf of the Council, on 18 August 1993.
2. The letter was dated----- 1 October 1993 ----- the Chairman of the Conference ----Security and Cooperation -----Europe (CSCE) Minsk Conference -----Nagorny Karabakh addressed -----the President -----the Security Council (S/26522).
3. A continuation -----the conflict in and around the Nagorny Karabakh region of the Azerbaijani Republic, and of the tensions -----the Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijani Republic, would endanger peace and security ---- the region
4. The high-level meetings took place -----Moscow on 8 October 1993.
5. They will contribute ----the improvement of the situation and the peaceful settlement ---- the conflict.
6. It reaffirmed the sovereignty and territorial integrity -----the Azerbaijani Republic and of all other States ---- the region.
7. The Security Council reaffirmed also the inviolability ---- international borders and the inadmissibility of the use of force for the acquisition ----- territory.
8. It expressed ----particular its grave concern -----the displacement of large numbers of civilians in the Azerbaijani Republic.
10. It calls ----the parties concerned to make effective and permanent the cease-fire.

24. Rewrite the sentences in the capitalized part with a present and past participle and then translate them.

1. The Security Council THAT REAFFIRMED its resolutions calls upon the parties concerned to make effective and permanent the cease-fire
2. The Security Council THAT HAS CONSIDERED the letter dated 1 October 1993 from the Chairman of the Conference on Security and Cooperation reiterates again its full support for the peace process
3. The Security Council THAT EXPRESSED its serious concern welcomes and commends to the parties the "Adjusted timetable of urgent steps to implement Security Council resolutions 822 (1993) and 853 (1993)".
4. The Security Council THAT TOOK note of the high-level meetings calls for the immediate implementation of the reciprocal and urgent steps.
5. The Security Council THAT REAFFIRMED the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the Azerbaijani Republic calls on all parties to refrain from all violations of international humanitarian law.

25. Fill the gaps with a correct form of the Present Simple verb. Then translate them.

1. The Security Council (to call) upon the parties concerned to make effective and permanent the cease-fire.
2. The Security Council (to reiterate) again its full support for the peace process.
3. The Security Council (to welcome) and (to commend) to the parties the "Adjusted timetable of urgent steps."
4. The Security Council (to express) the conviction that all other pending questions should be settled expeditiously through peaceful negotiations.
5. The Security Council (to call) for the immediate implementation of the reciprocal and urgent steps.
6. The Security Council (to decide) to remain actively seized of the matter.

26. Match the words with their definitions.

1. to call upon	a) you say publicly that you want them to do it
2. to reiterate	b) you say it again, usually in order to emphasize it
3. to welcome	c) to show or reveal; indicate
4. to commend	d) to gladly and cordially receive or admit
5. to express	e) to express a good opinion of; praise;
6. to call for	f) to draw attention to the need for
7. to decide	g) to continue to exist
8. to remain	h) to come or bring to a resolution in the mind

27. Fill the gaps with the correct adjectives and adverbs from the text.

1. The Security Council expresses the conviction that all other pending questions arising from the conflict and not ----- addressed in the "Adjusted timetable" ...
2. The Security Council calls for the -----implementation of the -----and ----- steps.
3. The Security Council calls also for an ----- convening of the CSCE Minsk Conference for the purpose of arriving at a -----settlement to the conflict.

4. The Security Council requests the Secretary-General to respond -----
-----to an invitation to send a representative to attend the CSCE Minsk
Conference and to provide all -----assistance for the -----negotiations
that will follow the opening of the Conference.

5. The Security Council calls on all parties to refrain from all violations of
international ----- law .

6. The Security Council urges all States in the region to refrain from any --
-----acts and from any interference or intervention.

7. The Security Council requests the Secretary-General and -----
international agencies to provide urgent humanitarian assistance to the-----
civilian population and to assist refugees and -----persons to return to their
homes in security and dignity.

8. The Security Council decides to remain -----of the matter.

**28. Comprehension questions. Are these statements true or false
according to the text of the resolution?**

1. The Security Council approved its resolutions 822 (1993) of 30 April
1993 and 853 (1993) of 29 July 1993. **T\F**

2. The Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) Minsk
Conference on Nagorny Karabakh addressed to the Secretary-General of the
Security Council (S/26522). **T\F**

3. The high-level meetings happened in Moscow on 8 October 1993. **T\F**

4. The conflict has caused the mild humanitarian emergency in the region.
T\F

5. The Security Council reiterates again its full disagreement for the peace
process being pursued within the framework of the CSCE. **T\F**

6. The Security Council expresses the conviction that all other pending
questions should be settled expeditiously through peaceful negotiations in the
context of the UN. **T\F**

7. The Security Council calls for the immediate implementation of the
reciprocal and urgent steps provided for in the CSCE Minsk Group's "Adjusted
timetable", including the interference of forces to recently occupied territories.
T\F

8. The Security Council calls also for an early convening of the CSCE
Minsk Conference for the purpose of reaching a negotiated settlement to the
conflict. **T\F**

9. The Secretary-General requests The Security Council requests to
respond favourably to an invitation to send a representative to attend the CSCE
Minsk Conference. **T\F**

10. The Security Council requests also only Chairman-in-Office of the CSCE to continue to report to the Council on the progress of the Minsk process.
T\F

LISTENING

29. ♪[Tape 2] You're going to hear a genuine BBC news report.
Before you listen, read these three summaries.

- a) Germany is spending \$6bn on building new homes for asylum seekers.
- b) Germany will build homes for new migrants arriving in the country.
- c) Germany's temporary relaxation of EU laws has caused a humanitarian crisis.

Now listen and decide which one is correct. Listen again if you need to.

30. Learn the key words and listen again to tape 2. How was that? Try listening again. Here are some definitions of key vocabulary items to help you.

to cope with – to deal with a difficult situation

asylum procedures-legal steps that governments take in order to offer shelter to people who are forced to leave their own countries

averted-stopped something bad from happening

humanitarian crisis-an event such as war that threatens the health and safety of a large number of people

easing-making a bad situation get better

**(British Broadcasting Corporation
bbclearningenglish.com)**

SPEAKING

31. Work in a group of three people to prepare a commentary about the situation in Daghigh Garabagh from the point of view of one of Azerbaijani members at UN and then comment it before your audience.

Some useful tips for commentary

- a) For example, if someone (The Republic of Armenia, for example) has committed a crime, the student would speak (in the first person) about why the person did what they did, how they feel about it now, what they felt while they were doing it, whether they regret it now, what they think will happen next etc.
- b) Another student could speak about the same story from the point of view of the victim (the Republic of Azerbaijan), another from the point of view of an international community etc. They should try to incorporate some of the key language from the story if possible.

WRITING

32. Write a narrative essay about the Garabagh war in a chronological order.

Some useful tips for a narrative writing

Introduction

Paragraph 1

Set the scene (who-where-when-what-why)

Main body

Paragraph 2

Development (describe the incidents leading up to the main event and the event itself in detail)

Conclusion

Final Paragraph

End the story (refer to moods; consequences; people's reactions, feelings, comments)

MODULE III

ECONOMIC RELATIONS

Reading:	AGREEMENT on Establishment of the Business Council of GUUAM Participating States Comprehension exercises
Language focus – vocabulary and grammar:	Word building; Gap filling; Matching; Translation Future Indefinite; Future continuous; to be going to; Future Perfect; Future Passive
Listening:	♪ Third Greek bailout.
Speaking:	Prepare your speech for a brief news report. Some useful tips for a brief news report.
Writing:	Write a brief news report. Some useful tips for a news report.

READING

Pre-reading

- 1. Read the title of the statement and predict 10 words or phrases you think will be in the text.**
- 2. Read the title of the statement again and predict the content of the text.**
- 3. Read the title of the statement again and write a list of 5 questions that you think will be answered by the text.**

TEXT

AGREEMENT

on Establishment of the Business Council of GUUAM Participating States

Representatives of structures uniting entrepreneurs, manufacturers and businessmen of GUUAM Participating States, represented by the Heads of Chambers of Trade and Commerce, hereinafter referred to as “the Parties”,
Being guided by the goals and principles of Yalta Charter of GUUAM,
Realizing considerable business potential of GUUAM Participating States,

Taking into account the need for deepening multilateral cooperation among the representatives of business circles of GUUAM Participating States, Desirous to improve investment and business climate, ensure permanent forum for discussion of the problems of development of business within GUUAM region and active involvement of business community into the processes of GUUAM cooperation,

Have agreed as follows:

Article 1

The Business Council of GUUAM, hereinafter referred to as “the Council”, as a part of organizational structure of the Grouping, shall be established.

Article 2

The Council shall facilitate implementation of agreements concluded within the framework of GUUAM, agreements on development of cooperation among business circles and business entities of GUUAM Participating States.

Article 3

The Council shall be guided by the basic documents of GUAAM, treaties concluded among GUUAM Participating States, decisions of the Heads of States of GUUAM and by this Agreement.

Article 4

The Council shall coordinate its activities with executive and working bodies of GUUAM.

Article 5

The Council shall render assistance to deepening comprehensive economic cooperation within GUUAM, realization of free trade regime, ensuring favorable conditions for transition to a higher level of economic cooperation based on free movement of goods, services and capitals, development of cooperation ties and scientific/technical cooperation among enterprises of GUUAM Participating States, trade, investment activity, rendering services in the sphere of manufacturing and business activities.

Article 6

The Council shall create conditions for permanent exchange of business proposals, search for partners for cooperation, discussion of urgent problems of economic and legal character at the level of businessmen, detection of obstacles preventing active realization of this cooperation, elaboration of proposals to the Governments of GUUAM Participating States on removal of such obstacles.

Article 7

The main functions of the Council shall be:

1. Elaboration of proposals on activation of economic ties among GUUAM Participating States, as well as of proposals on the ways of intensification of business ties in the interests of business entities;

2. Elaboration of proposals aimed at development of multilateral cooperation, in particular, in the fields of transportation and energy;

3. Elaboration of proposals on improvement of national legislation of GUUAM Participating States in the field of economic relations aimed at stimulation of cooperation business circles;

1. Promotion of integration of GUUAM Participating States into the global business system, development of cooperation with business circles of other countries;

5. Exchange of information in the field of economic cooperation and investment, formation of common market of business information;

6. Promotion of organization of specialized exhibitions, seminars, conferences, business-forums etc.;

7. Other functions, which may be useful for the achievement of goals of the Council.

Article 8

The Council shall be guided by the Rules of Procedure.

Article 9

This Agreement shall be of unlimited duration; it shall enter into force upon signature.

Any Party may withdraw from this Agreement by mutual notification of other Parties on such intention.

This Agreement shall be terminated with regard to such Party on receipt of the aforementioned notification by other Parties.

Done at Yalta on 20 July 2002 in four original copies in the English and Russian languages, all texts being equally authentic.

(source: <http://guam-organization.org/en/node/925>)

4. Guess the frequency of usage of the following words in the text of the Agreement. Then translate them.

Words	Frequency (how many types is it used in the text)
1. Representatives 2. GUUAM Participating States 3. GUUAM 4. Council 5. Party (parties) 6. Agreement 7. Partner(s) 8. Body (bodies) 9. Business	

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 10. Establishment | |
| 11. Development | |
| 12. Elaboration(s) | |

LANGUAGE FOCUS AND VOCABULARY

NOUN PHRASES Definitions and Samples

1. **representative** – a person chosen or appointed to act or speak for another or others, in particular
2. **entrepreneur** – a person who sets up a business or businesses, taking on financial risks in the hope of profit
3. **manufacturer** – a person or business concern that manufactures goods or owns a factory
4. **potential** – the capacity to develop into something in the future
5. **investment** – the action or process of investing money for profit
6. **commerce** – the activity of buying and selling, especially on a large scale
7. **entity** – (*pl. entities*) a thing with distinct and independent existence
8. **trade** – the action of buying and selling goods and services
9. **service** – the action of helping or doing work for someone
10. **proposal** – a plan or suggestion, especially a formal or written one, put forward for consideration by others

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5. Find in the text of the agreement the following noun phrases and translate them.

1. detection of obstacles
2. realization of this cooperation
3. elaboration of proposals
4. removal of such obstacles
5. activation of economic ties
6. ways of intensification of business ties
7. the interests of business entities
8. development of multilateral cooperation
9. improvement of national legislation
10. stimulation of cooperation

11. business circles of other countries
12. common market of business information
13. promotion of organization
14. achievement of goals
15. Rules of Procedure
16. notification of other Parties on such intention
17. receipt of the aforementioned notification.

WORD FORMATION

Noun suffixes and prefixes

1.Noun suffixes expressing process or result of an action are <i>(t)ion, -ment, -al, -ance, -ence, -ing, -age, -ice, -ery</i> .
2.Noun suffixes expressing notion, state or act are <i>-ure, -hip, hood, -ism, -ness, -ity, ty</i> .
3.Noun suffixes expressing an acting person are <i>-ant, -ent, -er, or, -ive, -ist, -ian, -ee</i> .

6. Group these words according to the meanings of the suffixes in the table below. THEN TRANSLATE THEM.

Representative, structure, cooperation, discussion, development, implementation, agreements, decision, realization, transition, movement, proposal, detection, elaboration, removal, activation, intensification, transportation, stimulation, promotion, integration, information, organization, signature, notification, intention

Noun suffixes expressing process or result of an action	Noun suffixes expressing notion, state or act	Noun suffixes expressing an acting person

7. Build the verb forms of the nouns below. Then translate them. Then group the words according to the meanings of suffixes.

1. representative –
2. structure –
3. cooperation –
4. discussion –
5. development –
6. implementation
7. agreements –
8. decision-
9. realization –
10. movement –
11. proposal –
12. detection –
13. elaboration –
14. removal –
15. activation –
16. intensification –
17. transportation –
18. stimulation –
19. promotion –
20. integration –
21. information –
22. organization –
23. signature –
24. notification –
25. intention –

8. Build the adjective form of these words. Then translate them.

- represent-----
cooperate---
agree----
decision----
transition----
elaborate----
act--
stimulate----
integrate----
information----

9. Use correct prepositions in these phrases from the agreement above. Then translate them.

1. Representatives structures, 2.the Heads ... Chambers, 3. goals and principles ... Yalta Charter, 4. need for cooperation, 5. forum ... discussion, 6. business region, 7. processes cooperation, 8....the framework ... GUUAM, 9. agreements ...development, 10. cooperation business circles, 11. cooperation GUUAM, 12. conditions ... transition, 13. search ...partners ... cooperation, 14. elaboration proposals, 15. the fields of transportation, 16. signature, 17. notificationother Parties, 18. such intention, 19. ... receipt of the aforementioned notification, 20..... other Parties, 21. four original copies, 22..... the English and Russian languages

10. Match column A with column B.

A	B
1. representatives of	a) Chambers
2. the Heads of	b) business proposals
3. exchange of	c) businessmen
4. search for	d) structures
5. level of	e) partners

11. Fill the gaps with appropriate letters and then translate all the words related to the notion "business".

- *Entre_____r –*
- *E_____ic ties –*
- *Manu_____r –*
- *Busi_____men*
- *Tr_____e regime –*
- *Bu_____ss entities*
- *business sy_____m*
- *economic rel_____ns –*
- *com_____ce –*
- *economic cha_____er*
- *business cir_____les –*
- *business inf_____tion*
- *business fo_____ms –*
- *com_____n market –*
- *economic co____n –*
- *inv_____ment-*

- c _____ n ties –
- manuf _____ ing *activity*
- business act _____ ty –
- business *pro* _____ l –
- business ti _____ s –
- business co _____ ty –
- business *cli* _____ te-

12. Find in the text of the agreements all words related to the structure, representatives of the Business Council and money. Then translate them.

Structure \ body	Representative	Money

13. Find in the text of the agreement *business + noun phrases*. Then translate them.

Business p _____ l, business cl _____ e, business co _____ y,
 business co _____ s, business e _____ y, business a _____ ties, business
 p _____ als, business t _____ s, business s _____ m, business i _____ tion,
 business-f _____ ms.

14. Match the words with their definitions in the table.

Words	Definitions
1. representative	a) a person who sets up a business
2. entrepreneur	b) a person chosen or appointed to act or speak for another or others
3. manufacturer	c) having or showing the capacity
4. potential	d) investing money for profit
5. investment	e) a person that manufactures goods
6. commerce	f) a thing with independent existence
7. entity	g) buying and selling
8. trade	h) the action of buying and selling goods and
9. service	

10. proposal	services i) a plan or suggestion j) the action doing work for smb
--------------	---

15. Translate the noun phrases into Azerbaijani and Russian.

Noun phrases	Russian	Azerbaijani
1. Representatives of structures		
2. the Heads of Chambers of Trade and Commerce		
3. goals and principles of Yalta <u>Charter</u>		
4. potential of states		
5. need for cooperation		
6. business circles of states		
7. forum for discussion		
8. problems of development		
9. business within region		
10. processes of cooperation		
11. a part of structure		
12. implementation of agreements		
13. within the framework of GUUAM		
14. agreements on development		
15. cooperation among business circles		
16. decisions of the Heads of States		
17. cooperation within GUUAM		

18. realization of free trade regime		
19. conditions for transition		
20. a level of cooperation		
21. movement of goods, services and capitals		
22. exchange of proposals		
23. search for partners for cooperation		
24. detection of obstacles		
25. realization of this cooperation		
26. elaboration of proposals		
27. removal of such obstacles.		
28. activation of ties		
29. the ways of intensification		
30. in the fields of transportation and energy		
31. stimulation of cooperation		
32. Promotion of integration		
33. Exchange of information		
34. Promotion of organization		
35. upon signature		
36. notification of other Parties		
37. on such intention		

38. on receipt of the aforementioned notification		
39. by other Parties.		
40. in four original copies		
41. in the English and Russian languages		

ADJECTIVE Definitions and Samples

1. **considerable** – notably large in size, amount, or extent
2. **multilateral** – agreed upon or participated in by three or more parties, especially the governments of different countries
3. **business** – commercial activity
4. **organizational** – activities, or events are planned and arranged
5. **executive** – relating to or having the power to put plans or actions into effect
6. **comprehensive** – including or dealing with all or nearly all elements or aspects of something
7. **urgent** – requiring immediate action or attention
8. **legal** – relating to the law
9. **global** – relating to the whole world; worldwide

ABBY Linqvo X3

16. Give antonyms to the italicized adjectives. Then translate them.

active
urgent
multilateral
national
global
common

17. Complete the words with necessary suffixes and prefixes. Then translate them.

- consider- - -
 - - - - -lateral
 - -limited
 nation- -
 act- - -
 base- -

18. Match column A with column B.

A	B
1. participating	a) potential
2. considerable	b) cooperation
3. multilateral	c) states
4. business	d) circles
5. active	e) involvement

19. Match the words with their definitions.

Words	Definitions
1. considerable	a) participated in by three or more parties
2. multilateral	b) notably large in size, amount
3. business	c) commercial activity
4. organizational	d) power to put plans or actions into effect
5. executive	e) abilities and methods relate to the way that work, or events are planned
6. comprehensive	f) including or dealing with all or nearly all elements
7. urgent	g) relating to the law
8. legal	h) relating to the whole world; worldwide
9. global	i) requiring immediate action or attention

20. Translate the following adjective phrases into Russian and Azerbaijani.

Adjective phrases	Russian	Azerbaijani
1. Business Council		
2. Participating States		
3. considerable business potential		
4. multilateral cooperation		
5. business circles		
6. business climate		
7. permanent forum		
8. active involvement		
9. business community		
10. organizational structure		
11. business entities		
12. basic documents		
13. <u>executive</u> and working bodies		
14. comprehensive economic cooperation		
15. free trade regime		
16. favorable conditions		
17. economic cooperation		
18. scientific/technical cooperation		
19. business activities		
20. <u>permanent</u> exchange		
21. business proposals		
22. urgent problems		
23. economic and legal character		
24. active realization		
25. economic ties among		
26. business ties		
27. national legislation		
28. economic relations		
29. global business system		
30. economic cooperation		
31. common market		

32. business information		
33. specialized exhibitions		
34. unlimited duration		
35. mutual notification		
36. the aforementioned notification by other Parties.		
37. original copies		
38. equally authentic.		

VERB PHRASES

Definitions and Samples.

1. **to be guided** – to be conducted by a guide
2. **to realize** – to become fully aware of (something) as a fact;
understand clearly
3. **to take into account** – to take into consideration; allow for
4. **to deepen** – to make or become deep or deeper:
5. **to improve** – to make or become better:
6. **to agree** – to have the same opinion about something; concur
7. **to refer to** – to mention or allude to
8. **to establish** – to set up on a firm or permanent basis
9. **to facilitate** – to make (an action or process) easy or easier
10. **to conclude** – to bring or come to an end:
11. **to coordinate** – to negotiate with others in order to work together
effectively
12. **to ensure** – to make certain that (something) will occur or be the
case
13. **to create** – to bring (something) into existence
14. **to prevent** – to keep (something) from happening
15. **to withdraw** from – to remove or take away (something) from a
particular place or position
16. **to terminate** – to bring to an end

ABBY Linqvo X3

21. Explain the meaning of the following verb phrases and use an appropriate preposition where necessary. Then translate them.

to be represented by, to be guided by, to take into account, to be referred to as, to be concluded within, to render assistance to, to be aimed at, to be useful for, to enter into force, to withdraw from, to be done at.

22. Match the verbs with their synonyms in the table.

1. to be guided	a. to become deeper
2. to deepen	b. to conducted by
3. to improve	c. to make easy
4. to facilitate	d. to become better:
5. to coordinate	e. to negotiate with others
6. to ensure	f. to make certain
7. to withdraw from	g. to bring to an end
8. to terminate	h. to remove from

23. Find in the text the following in \on\at\for\by-noun phrases and translate them.

1. agreement, based, proposals removal, such intention, ... receipt;
2. cooperationthe representatives, treaties concluded, economic ties
3. taking account, involvement ... business community, the processes GUUAM cooperation, integration, to enter force signature
4. GUUAM region,the framework of GUUAM, coordinate its activities, regard to;

24. Translate the following verb phrases into Azerbaijani and Russian. Then learn the phrases by heart.

Phrases	Russian	Azerbaijani
1. to be represented by		
2. to be guided by		
3. to realize		
4. To take into account		
5. to improve <u>investment</u>		

and business climate		
6. to ensure permanent forum		
7. to have agreed as follows		
8. to be referred to as		
9. to establish		
10. to facilitate		
11. to conclude		
12. to coordinate its activities		
13. to deepen comprehensive economic cooperation		
14. to be based on free movement		
15. to create conditions		

GRAMMAR

Modal verbs

Shall- in the texts of agreements is referred as present simple tense form of the verb. E.g. The Council shall coordinate its activities with executive and working bodies of GUUAM. Совет координирует свою деятельность с исполнительными и рабочими органами ГУУАМ \ Şura öz fəaliyyətini GUUAM-in icraedici və işçi orqanları ilə uyğunlaşdırır.

May- expresses permission in the agreements. E.g. Any Party may withdraw from this Agreement by mutual notification of other Parties on such intention. Любая из сторон может выйти из настоящего Соглашения путем письменного уведомления другими Сторонами \ Hər bir tərəf digər tərəfləri yazılı xəbərdarlıq (bildiriş) verərək bu Müqaviləni poza (dayandıra) bilər.

25. Insert a correct modal verb: shall and may. Then translate them.

1. The Business Council of GUUAM, hereinafter referred to as “the Council”, as a part of organizational structure of the Grouping, _____ be established.
2. The Council _____ facilitate implementation of agreements concluded within the framework of GUUAM
3. The Council _____ be guided by the basic documents of GUAAM

4. The Council _____ create conditions for permanent exchange of business proposals.
5. The Council _____ render assistance to deepening comprehensive economic cooperation within GUAAM.
2. The main functions of the Council _____ be:
3. The Council _____ be guided by the Rules of Procedure.
4. This Agreement _____ be of unlimited duration; it shall enter into force upon signature.
5. Any Party _____ withdraw from this Agreement by mutual notification of other Parties on such intention.
6. This Agreement _____ be terminated with regard to such Party on receipt of the aforementioned notification by other Parties.

COMPOSITIONAL FEATURES

The text of the agreement has three parts: preamble, the body and a concluding part. The preamble ends with the phrase *have agreed as follows*. The body of the agreement includes numbered articles. Some agreements have “*Conclusion*” article or the last article. The concluding part comprises the phrase *Done at....*

26. Read the preamble and define the purpose of the agreement.

- Purpose 1.
 Purpose 2.
 Purpose 3.

27. Read the concluding part (article 9) of the agreement and answer the following questions.

1. Of what duration shall this Agreement be?
2. When shall this Agreement enter into force?
3. On what condition may any Party withdraw from this Agreement?
4. When, where and in what copies is this Agreement done?
5. What kind of business bodies or other bodies are mentioned in the agreement?

28. Comprehension questions. Read the text of the agreement again and define true/false statements.

1. The representatives considered the need for deepening multilateral cooperation. T\F
2. The representatives are willing to improve investment and business climate. T\F
3. The Council shall facilitate implementation of agreements concluded beyond the framework of GUUAM. T\F
4. The Council shall coordinate its activities with legislative and working bodies of GUUAM. T\F
5. The main function of the Council is to elaborate offers on activation of economic ties among GUUAM Participating States. T\F
6. This Agreement shall be of limited duration. T\F
7. It shall enter into force before signature. T\F
8. Any Party shall withdraw from this Agreement by mutual notification of other Parties on such intention. T\F
9. This Agreement shall be brought to an end with regard to such Party on receipt of the aforementioned notification by other Parties. T\F
10. The agreement is done at Yalta on 20 July 2002 in five original copies. T\F

LISTENING

29. 🎵 [Tape 3]. You're going to hear a genuine BBC news report. Before you listen, read these three summaries.

- a) Eurozone leaders have agreed not to offer Greece a bailout of up to US\$95bn.
- b) Eurozone leaders have agreed to give Greece a bailout of up to US\$95bn.
- c) Greece is going to have a fight with Eurozone leaders over another bailout deal.

Now listen and decide which one is correct.

Listen again if you need to.

30. Learn the key words and listen again to tape 3. Here are five definitions of key vocabulary which may help you.

Unanimously – agreed and supported by everyone

Marathon – (here) lasting for a long time

Reform – change (to improve the situation)

Implement – put in place

(British Broadcasting Corporation
bbclearningenglish.com)

SPEAKING

31. Work in a small group of three people and discuss the main points of the issue raised in the agreement. Then prepare your speech for a news report about the issue discussed. Or you can speak from the point of view of one of the representatives.

Some useful tips for a news report

- **Introduction** – (summary of the agreement: time, place and people involved);
- **Main body** – (description of the main event and people involved – give detailed facts);
- **Conclusion** – (comments, reference to future developments).

WRITING

32. Write a brief gist of each article of the agreement below?

Article 1 –

Article 2-

Article 3-

Article 4-

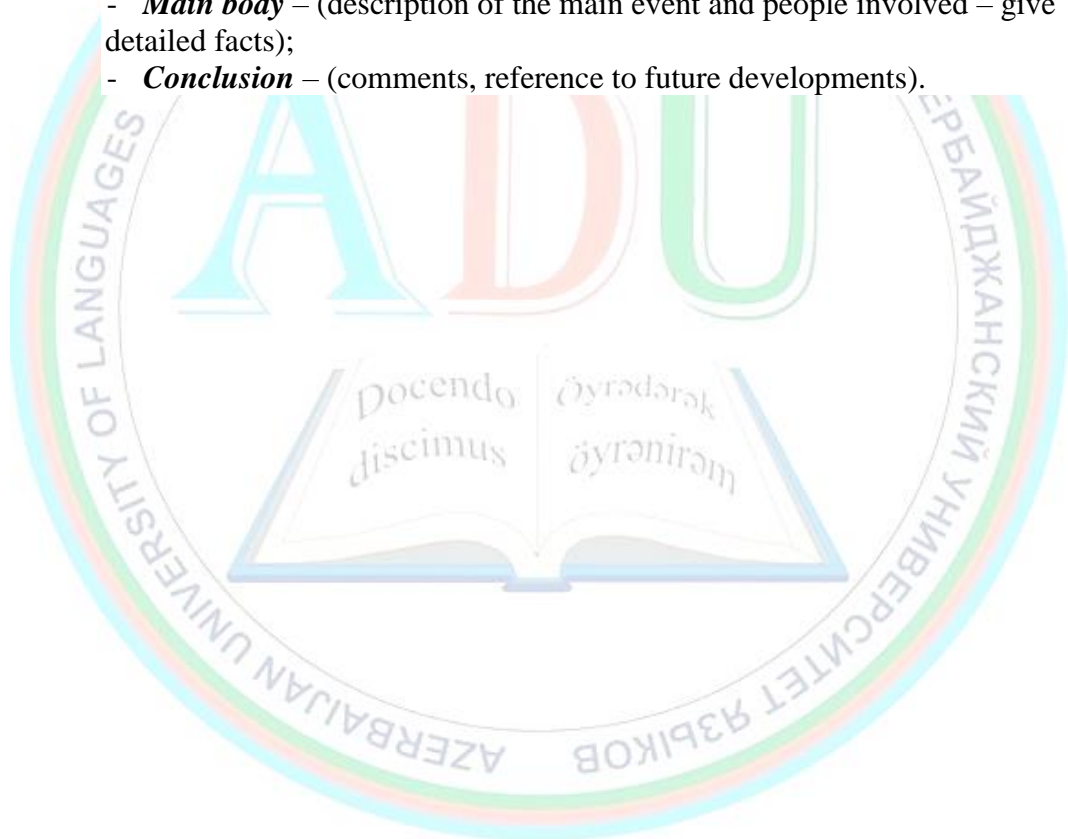
Article 5-

Article 6-
Article 7-
Article 8-
Article 9-

33. Write a brief news report about the GUAM meeting.

Some useful tips for a brief news report

- **Introduction** – (summary of the agreement: time, place and people involved);
- **Main body** – (description of the main event and people involved – give detailed facts);
- **Conclusion** – (comments, reference to future developments).



KEYS MODULE I

5. Are these statements true or false according to the text?

1. F(will attend next week); 2. F(economy); 3. T; 4. T; 5. F; 6. F; 7. T; 8. F; 9. F; 10. T; 11. F; 12. T; 13. F; 14. T

6. Match the words with their definitions.

- 1 C. 2 A. 3. B 4. D 5.E 6.G 7.J 8.F 9.H 10.I

7. Transcribe and translate the following words.

Words	Transcription	Translation
A cancer	['kæŋ(t)sə]	Рак, xərcəŋg
Allies	['ælaɪz]	Союзники, müttəfiq
Evidence	['eɪvɪd(ə)n(t)s]	Доказательство, sübut
Violence	['vaɪəl(ə)n(t)s]	Насилие, zorakılıq
Sovereignty	['sɔvr(ə)ntɪ]	Суверенитет, suverenlik
Territorial integrity	[,terɪ'tɔ:riəl]	Территориальный, ərazi
A separatist	['sep(ə)rətɪst]	Сепаратист, separatist
Sanctions	['sæŋ(k)ʃ(ə)n]	Санкции, sanksiya
Capital	['kæpɪtəl]	Капитал, kapital

8. Explain what these words and phrases mean.

- The White House – Ağ Ev, ABŞ prezidentinin ıgamətghaı, Белый Дом, резиденция президента США
- The NATO Summit- NATO zirvə toplantısı, саммит НАТО
- The United Kingdom-Birləşmiş Krallıq, Соединенное Королевство
- Commander-in-Chief- Baş Ali Komandan
- ISIL- İŞLD, ИГИЛ
- National Security Council-Milli Təhlükəsizlik Şurası, Совет Безопасности
- Congress-Konqres, Конгресс
- Chancellor Merkel of Germany-Kansler Merkel, канцлер Германии
- Merkel
- Ukraine-Ukraina, Украина
- Russia-Rusiya, Россия
- The Cold War-Soyuq Münağibə, Холодная Война

12. The NATO-Ukraine Commission-NATO və Ukrayna Komissiyası,
НАТО-Украинская Комиссия

11. Form degrees of comparison of the following adjectives and adverbs.

Adjectives	Comparative	Superlative
1. near	1. nearer	1. the nearest\the next
2. many	2. more	2. the most
3. strong	3. stronger	3. the strongest
4. necessary	4. more necessary	4. the most necessary
5. broad	5. broader	5. the broadest
6. inclusive	6. more inclusive	6. the most inclusion
7. successful	7. more successful	7. the most successful
8. quick	8. quicker	8. the quickest
9. easy	9. easier	9. the easiest
10. confident	10. more confident	10. the most confident
11. closely	11. more closely	11. the most closely
12. clear	12. clearer	12. the clearest

12. Build noun and verb forms from the following adjectives and adverbs.

Adjective\ Adverb	Noun	Verb
Strong	Strength	To strengthen
Originally	Origin	To originate
humanitarian	Humanity	----
necessary	Necessity	To need
broader	---	To broaden
comprehensive	Comprehension	To comprehend
successful	Success	To succeed
regional	Region	----
increasingly	Increase	To increase
easy	Ease	To ease
confident	Confidence	To be confident
closely	Closure	To close
clear	Clearance	To clear

responsible	Responsibility	To be responsible
repeatedly	Repetition	To repeat
territorial	Territory	----
European	Europe	----

13. Match the correct prefixes (inter-, on-) and suffixes (-an (2), ing (2), -ity, al (3), -ive (2), -ful, -ible, -ent) to the following adjectives.

Humanitarian

Necessity

Comprehensive

Inclusive

Successful

Regional

Increasing

Confidence

Responsibility

Territorial

European

international

ongoing

15. Give antonyms to the following adjectives. You can use negative adjectives as well.

1. Strong-weak
2. Broader-narrower
3. Successful- unsuccessful
4. Increasingly-decreasingly
5. Easy-hard
6. Closely-openly
7. Clear-unclear

16. Write past and participial II forms of the following verbs.

to care-cared-cared

to grow-grew, grown

to find-found, found

to make-made, made

to carry-carried, carried

to take-took, taken

to strengthen-(ed), -ed

to cost- cost, cost

to meet -met-met

to pose-posed, posed
 to build-built, built
 to root –rooted, rooted
 to work-worked, worked
 to violate-violated, violated
 to impose-imposed, imposed
 to stay-stayed, stayed
 to bring-brought, brought

17. Build noun and adjective forms from the following verbs.

Verb	Noun	Adjective
to address	Address\er\ee	Addressed\ing
to care	Care	Careful\careless
to grow	Growth	Growing\grown
to invest	Investment	Investing\ed
to create	Creature	Created\ing
<i>to unite</i>	Unity	United\ing
<i>to strengthen</i>	Strength	Strong
to cost	Cost	Cost\ing
to consider	Consideration	Considered\ing
to meet	Meeting	Met
to be encouraged	Encouragement	courageous
to recognize	Recognition	recognized\able
to build	Building	built
to root	Root	rooted\ing
to be confident	Confidence	confident
to work	Work	working
to prepare	Preparation	prepared
to be trained by	Training	trained\ing
to be armed by	Army	armed
to violate	Violation	violated
to isolate	Isolation	isolated\ing
to continue	Continuation	continuous
to look	Look	good-looking

18. Give synonyms to the following verbs.

1. To provide – to supply
2. to care about- to be concerned about
3. to grow – to develop
4. to invest – to put money
5. to create – to form
6. to carry out – to implement
7. to reiterate- to say again and again
8. to consider- to regard
9. to pose- to present
10. to build the coalition- to establish
11. to be trained by- to be taught
12. to violate – to break
13. to make progress- to succeed
14. to continue- to keep on
15. to look forward to- to expect

19. Give antonyms to the following verbs.

- to find – to lose
to take- to put
to strengthen- to weaken
to push – to pull
to build – to destroy
to violate- to obey
to be in decline- to incline
to continue- to stop

20. Complete the sentences in reported speech.

1. John said that he loved that town.
2. He asked me if I liked soccer.
3. He said he could not drive a lorry.
4. He asked me to be nice to my brother.
5. He urged me not to be nasty.
6. She told the boys not to waste their time.
7. She asked him what he had decided to do.
8. He said He always woke up early.

9. He advised the students to revise their lessons

10. He wanted to know where I had been

21. Complete the sentences in reported speech. Note the change of pronouns and tenses.

1. → She asked where her umbrella was (had been)

2. → Martin asked us how we were

3. → He asked if he had to do it

4. → The mother asked her daughter where she had been

5. → She asked her boyfriend which dress he liked best

6. → She wanted to know what they were doing

7. → He wanted to know if I was going to the cinema

8. → The teacher wanted to know who spoke English

9. → She asked me how I knew that

10. → My friend asked me if Caron had talked to Kevin

22. Complete the sentences in reported speech. Note whether the sentence is a request, a statement or a question.

1. → He said he liked the song

2. → She asked me where my sister was

3. → She said she did not speak Italian

4. → They asked me to say hello to Jim

5. → He said the film had begun at 7 o'clock

6. → She told the boys not to play on the grass

7. → She asked him where he had spent his money

8. → He said he never made a mistake

9. → He wanted to know if she knew Robert

10. → The stuntman advised the audience not to try that at home

23. Find and underline direct speeches of the USA President and complete it in reported speech.

1. He noted that the economy was growing "at a stronger clip" than had been predicted and that they had more work to do to continue that momentum.
2. The President reported that their strikes had cost ISIL terrorists arms and equipment, and Iraqi and Kurdish forces were continuing to push them back.
3. The President noted that the evidence was clear and Russia was responsible for the violence in eastern Ukraine."
4. The President also noted that the NATO-Ukraine Commission would meet a week later at the NATO Summit and provide "another opportunity to continue our partnership with Ukraine."

24. Write a correct word form.

1. Economy, 2. Investing 3. Consumers 4. Commitment 5. Action 6. Successful 7. Directed 8. Meeting 9. Evidence 10. Deliberately, territorial 11. Increasingly 12. ongoing

26. Match the halves.

- | |
|---------------------------------|
| 1. to pose a threat |
| 2. to build the coalition |
| 3. to make smth plain |
| 4. to make progress |
| 5. to be more isolated |
| 6. to increasingly stay out |
| 7. to be in decline |
| 8. to bring more costs. |
| 9. to provide an opportunity |
| 10. to continue our partnership |
| 11. to look forward to |

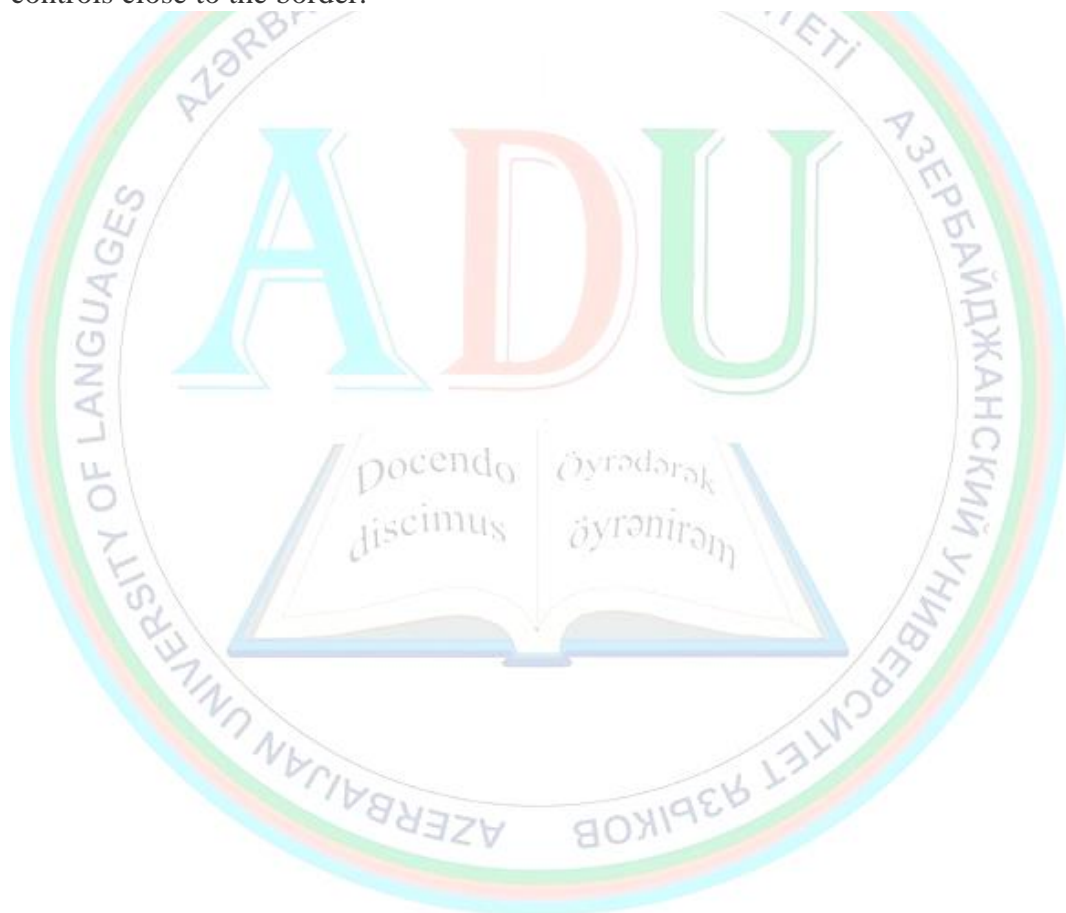
27. Tape 1. You're going to hear a genuine BBC news report. Before you listen, read these three summaries.

Answer: The correct answer is: b) Turkey has said it will not use land troops but might work with Syrian Kurdish fighters.

28. Tape 1. Learn the key words and listen again.

The Turkish prime minister has **ruled out** the **deployment** of **ground forces** in Syria to fight Islamic State militants. Ahmet Davutoglu said last week's decision to launch air strikes against IS positions could "change the game", as he put it.

Mr Davutoglu said that Ankara was prepared to work with Syrian Kurdish forces, provided they **posed no threat** to Turkey. However one Kurdish group in Syria – the Kurdish Protection Units – says Turkish tanks have **shelled** a village it controls close to the border.



MODULE II

6. Find in the text of the resolution the followings. Then translate them.

States\regions\governments	Organizations\officials	Documents
Nagorny Karabakh region the Azerbaijani Republic Republic of Armenia Government of the Russian Federation Moscow	The Security Council President of the Council the Chairman of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) Minsk Conference Minsk Conference the CSCE Council of Ministers the Secretary-General of the United Nations	Resolution 874 resolutions 822 (1993) resolution 853 (1993) the statement the letter

7. Here are the definitions of some types of crimes. Define the correct word.

1. An arsonist
2. A mugger
3. A vandal
4. A murderer
5. A pocket lifter
6. A drug dealer
7. A terrorist
8. A hooligan
9. A thief
10. A rapist
11. A hijacker
12. A traitor
13. A gangster

8. Build the noun forms where necessary using suffixes (-ment, -tion, -ee, -ence, -ance) from these nouns. Then translate them.

1. statement
2. Settlement
3. Acquisition
4. Displacement
5. Assistance
6. Support
7. Step
8. Negotiation
9. Communication
10. Violations
11. Interference
12. Population

13. Refugee
14. Situation
15. Cooperation

10. Form the compound nouns. Then translate them.

Chairman, cease-fire, framework, timetable,

11. Match the words with their definitions.

1.b 2.a 3.c 4.e 5.d 6.f 7.h 8.g 9.j 10i

12. Complete the sentences using the correct form of the word in the brackets.

1. Security
2. Meetings
3. Settlement
4. Territorial
5. Inviolability;
6. Concern
7. support ;
8. Welcomes;
9. negotiations.

13. Find the synonyms to the following words.

1. a firm decision – resolution
2. movement – displacement
3. honour or respect-dignity
4. circumstances-situation
5. a subject-matter

14. Complete the table.

Noun	Person	Verb
Negotiation	Negotiator	To negotiate
-	President	To preside
Address	Addressee, addresser	To address
Representation	Representative	To represent
Party	Part(ies)	To party

17. Use the following words with correct prefixes (un-, dis-, in-, under-, re-). Then translate them.

- Recalling
 Inviolability
 Inadmissibility
 Displacement
 Undertaken
 Unimpeded

18. Write the opposite prefixes.

1. Unhappy
2. Disable
3. Incorrect
4. Unusual
5. Impossible
6. Uncomfortable
7. Disagree
8. Unnecessary
9. Irregular
10. Dishonest
11. Unfair
16. Unlucky

19. Write an adjective formed from these nouns or verbs.

1. continuous
2. peaceful
3. territorial
4. inviolable
5. inadmissible
6. humanitarian
7. favorable
8. possible
9. hostile
10. situational

20. Complete the sentences with compound words from the text and then translate them.

1. The Security Council, Chairman, high-level
2. peace process, framework
3. timetable
4. Secretary-General
5. Secretary-General, the Chairman-in-Office, the CSCE Minsk

Conference

21. Match the words with their definitions.

1. statement	1. an official account of facts, views, or plans, especially one for release to the media
2. to date	2. originate at a particular time; have existed since
3. security	3. the safety of a state or organization against
4. conference	
5. region	

6. to endanger	criminal activity such as terrorism, theft, or espionage
7. high-level	
8. to take place	4. a formal meeting for discussion
in	5. an area, especially part of a country or the world having definable characteristics
9. improvement	6. put (someone or something) at risk or in danger
10. settlement	7. relating to or involving people of high administrative rank or great authority
	8. to happen
	9. a thing that makes something better
	10. an official agreement intended to resolve a dispute or conflict

22. Complete the gaps with appropriate words.

1. Serious, 2. high-level 3. Territorial 4. Inviolability 5. Concern
6. Parties 7. Support 8. Adjusted 9. Conviction 10. Implementation

23. Complete the gaps with suitable prepositions.

1. on behalf of ; 2. ---, from, on, in, on, to, of. 3. Of, 4. In.
5. To 6. Of 7. Of 8. In, at 9. upon

24. Rewrite the sentences in the capitalized part with a present and past participle and then translate them.

1. reaffirming 2. having considered 3. expressing 4. taking
5. reaffirming 6.

25. Fill the gaps with the correct form of the verb.

1. Calls 2. Reiterates 3. Welcomes 4. Expresses 5. Calls 6. Decides

26. Match the words with their definitions.

1. To call upon	1. you say publicly that you want them to do it
2. To reiterate	2. you say it again, usually in order to emphasize it
3. To welcome	3. gladly and cordially received or admitted
4. To commend	4. to express a good opinion of; praise; to give the regards of
5. To express	5. to show or reveal; indicate
6. To call for	6. draw attention to the need for
7. To decide	7. come or bring to a resolution in the mind as a result of consideration
8. To remain	8. continue to exist

27. Fill the gaps with the correct adjectives and adverbs.

1. Directly 2. Immediate, reciprocal and urgent steps. 3. Early, negotiated
4. Favourably, possible, substantive 5. Humanitarian, 6. hostile 7. Relevant 8.
Affected, displaced 9. actively

29. Tape 2. You're going to hear a genuine BBC news report. Before you listen, read these three summaries.

Answer: The correct answer is: b) Germany will build homes for new migrants arriving in the country.

30. Tape 2: Learn the key words and listen again. How was that? Try listening again. Here are some definitions of key vocabulary items to help you.

The German government has announced a \$6bn action plan **to cope** with a record influx of migrants.

The measures include speeding up **asylum procedures** and building homes for new arrivals. The government says that by temporarily relaxing EU migration laws over the weekend it's **averted a humanitarian crisis**.

The flow of people heading for Europe shows no sign of **easing**. A Greek ferry carrying about 2,000 migrants from the island of Lesbos has arrived at the port of Piraeus near Athens.

MODULE III

6. Group these words according to the above meaning of suffixes in the table below. THEN TRANSLATE THEM.

Noun suffixes expressing process or result of an action	Noun suffixes expressing notion, state or act	Noun suffixes expressing an acting person
cooperation, discussion, development, implementation, agreements, decision, realization, transition, movement, detection, elaboration, activation, intensification, transportation, stimulation, promotion, integration, information, organization, notification, intention	structure, proposal, removal, signature,	Representativ,

7. Build the verb forms from the nouns below. Then translate them. Then group the words according to the meanings of suffixes.

- To represent
- To Structure –
- To Cooperate
- To Discuss
- To Develop
- To Implement
- To Agree
- To Decide
- To Realize
- To Move
- To Propose
- To Detect
- To Elaborate
- To Remove
- To Activate
- To Intensify
- To Transport
- To Stimulate
- To Promote
- To Integrate

To Inform
To Organize
To Sign
To Notify
To Intent

8. Build the adjective form from these words. Then translate them.

Representative	Elaborative
Cooperative	Active
Agreeable	Simulative
Decisive	Integrative
Transitional	Informational

9. Use correct prepositions in these phrases from the agreement above. Then translate them.

1. of, 2. of, 3. of, 4. for, 5. of, 6. of, 7. of, 8. In, of, 9. on, 10. of, 11. in, 12. of, 13. For, for, 14. of, 15. In, of, 16. upon, 17. of, 18. in, 19. On, of, 20. in, 21. in

10. Match column A with column B.

1. d 2. A 3. B 4. E 5. C

11. Fill the gaps with appropriate letters and then translate all the words related to the notion "business".

- Entrepreneur
- Economic ties –
- Manufacture
- Businessmen
- Trade regime –
- Business entities
- business system
- economic relations
- commerce
- economic character
- business circles –
- business intention
- business forums –
- common market –
- economic cooperation
- investmen-
- cooperation ties –

- manufacturing activity
- business activity –
- business proposal
- business ties –
- business community –
- business climate-

13. Find in the text of the agreement *business + noun phrases*. Then translate them.

Business proposal, business climate, business community, business cooperation, business entity, business ties, business proposals, business ties, business system, business intention, business-forums.

14. Match the words with their definitions in the table.

1. b 2.a 3.d 4.c 5.e 6.g 7.f 8.h 9.i 10 j

16. Give antonyms to the italicized adjectives. Then translate them.

1. Permanent, inactive
2. Not immediate
3. Bilateral
4. regional
5. local
6. individual

17. Fill the gaps with necessary suffixes and prefixes. Then translate them.

1. Consideration
2. multilateral
3. unlimited
4. National-
5. Active
6. Basement

18. Match column A with column B.

- 1.c 2.a 3. B 4.d 5.e

19. Match the words with their definitions.

1. b 2.a 3. C 4. E 5. D 6.f 7. I 8. G 9. H

22. Find the synonyms to the following verbs.

1. B 2. A 3. D 4. C 5. E 6. F 7. G 8. H

23. Find in the text the following in/on/at/for/by noun phrases and translate them.

2. on 2. For 3. Into, in 4. In

25. Insert a correct modal verb: shall and may. Then translate them.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. shall. | 7. shall |
| 2. shall | 8. shall |
| 3. shall | 9. shall |
| 4. shall | 10. may |
| 5. shall | 11. shall |

28. Comprehension questions. Read the text of the agreement again and are these sentences true or false?

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F (executive) 5. T
6. F (unlimited) 7. F (upon) 8. T 9. T 10. F (four)

29. Tape 3. You're going to hear a genuine BBC news report. Before you listen, read these three summaries.

Answer is b) Eurozone leaders have agreed to give Greece a bailout of up to US\$95bn

30. Tape 3. Learn the key words and listen again. How was that? Try listening again. Here are five definitions of key vocabulary which may help you.

Eurozone leaders have agreed **unanimously** to offer Greece a third bailout deal after **amarathon** summit in Brussels.

The European Council president Donald Tusk said everything was now ready for serious **reform** and financial support for Greece. Athens will have to **implement** tax rises, pension cuts, changes to labour laws and have a dedicated debt repayment fund. In return, a bailout of up to US\$95bn will be available over the next three years.

The Greek Prime Minister, Alexi Tsipras, said Greece had fought a good fight to the end but now face difficult decisions.

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